West Belle Pass Headland Restoration (TE-23)

**Project Status**

- **Approved Date:** 1992  
- **Project Area:** 2,459 acres  
- **Approved Funds:** $6.82 M  
- **Total Est. Cost:** $6.82 M  
- **Net Benefit After 20 Years:** 474 acres  
- **Status:** Completed July 1998  
- **Project Type:** Dredged Material and Shoreline Protection  
- **PPL #:** 2

**Location**

The project is located just west of Port Fourchon, Louisiana, in Lafourche Parish. It covers 2,459 acres of saline marsh. The project is bounded by Belle Pass to the east, the Gulf of Mexico shore to the south, and Timbalier Bay to the west.

**Problems**

The encroachment of Timbalier Bay into the marshes west of Belle Pass, and ultimately its connection with Bayou Lafourche, threatens the physical integrity of the entire Fourchon headland. Timbalier Bay is encroaching into the marshes on the west side of Bayou Lafourche, and wave action is eroding its banks.

Breaches in the Bayou Lafourche and Belle Pass banks were causing tidal scour in the interior marshes. The project reduced the encroachment of Timbalier Bay into the interior marshes by using dedicated dredged materials to create wetlands. Dams and controls were constructed on channel cross sections.

**Restoration Strategy**

Approximately 1.5 million cubic yards of material were dredged from Bayou Lafourche and used to build 184 acres of marsh on the west side of Belle Pass. Another 240,000 cubic yards of material were placed on the shore for beach nourishment.

A water control structure was placed in the Evans Canal, and plugs were placed in other canals. Almost 17,000 feet of riprap were placed on the west side of Belle Pass and Bayou Lafourche to protect the shoreline from persistent wave-induced erosion.

In the photo above, the Gulf of Mexico is in the foreground, and Belle Pass is the wide channel that can be seen curving off to the right near the top of the image. The riprap dike that was constructed runs along its western bank. The brown, white, and green areas just above the gulf’s shoreline and to the left of Belle Pass is where the deposited dredge material has promoted newly emergent marsh.

**Progress to Date**

Oyster leases in the project area were purchased by the Greater Lafourche Port Commission to expedite implementation of the project. Louisiana Land and Exploration Company project lands were deeded to the state of Louisiana and approved by the state legislature on August 14, 1997.

Construction was completed in July 1998. Monitoring is underway by the Louisiana Department of Natural Resources and operation and maintenance are scheduled for the future. This project is on Priority Project List 2.